

Facing Diplomacy: United States Asian American and Pacific Islander Diplomats Sources

Stories and resources centered around the unique experiences, challenges, and achievements of diverse American diplomats.

This resource will be periodically updated

Amemiya Kikuchi, Yuriko

(Principal Dancer, Martha Graham Company) Primary Sources

• Charles KiKuchi Papers, University of California

Secondary Sources

• Briones, Matthew M. Jim and Jap Crow: A Cultural History of 1940s Interracial America. Princeton; Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2012.

Media Sources

- Image, UC Berkeley, Bancroft Library
- Martha Graham in Performance
- Online Computer Library Center: Yuriko

Additional Online Resources

- Hayakawa, Mana. 2018. "Dancing Alien, Enemy, and Ally: Yuriko Amemiya's
 Negotiations of Race, Gender, and Citizenship." PhD. diss. University of
 California, Los Angeles
- McGehee, Helen. Dance Research: The Journal of the Society for Dance Research 11, no. 1 (1993): 99-103.

Arvizu, Alexander A.

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Albania (2010-2015)
- Deputy Chief of Mission
 - o Thailand (2004-2007)
 - o Cambodia (2000-2003)



Deputy Assistant Policy for East Asia and Pacific

Korea and Japan (2007-2009)

Primary Sources

- Ambassador Arvizu Article "Time to End Modern Slavery in Albania", 2014
- ThePolitic.org interview

Media Resources

• Ambassador Alexander A. Arvizu

Additional Online Resources

- State Department Archives
- Foreign Service Journal, May 2018
- U.S. Department of State, Office of the Historian

Bloch, Chang, Julia, First U.S. Ambassador of Asian American Pacific Islander Descent

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Nepal (1989-1993)

Primary Sources

- Julia Chang Bloch's "Whole of Mission Approach in Nepal"
- Oral history 1993, Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training
- Dept. of State 2016, Interview with first Asian American Ambassador

Secondary Sources

• "Julia Chang Bloch: Breaking Barriers, Building Bridges," China Daily, 2015.

Media Resources

- <u>Julia Chang Bloch</u>
- C-SPAN

Additional Online Resources

- Chinese American Museum Bio
- Council of American Ambassadors
- The American Academy of Diplomacy Bio
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Buangan Richard L.

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• Israel, China, France, Ivory Coast

Media Resources

• Language Museum Presentation, 2007



Chung, Julie

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• Colombia, Thailand, Cambodia, Japan

Primary Resources

• "The Making of a Real American Diplomat," *Foreign Service Journal* (Sept. 2020)

Additional Online Resources

• Georgetown University Diverse Diplomacy Leaders Series

Eu, March Fong

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Micronesia (1994-1996)

Secondary Sources

• Harris, Duchess with Bell, Samantha. "March Fong Eu: Activist and Politician." (Minneapolis, MN: Abdo Publishing, 2019).

Additional Online Resources

- C-SPAN
- March Fong Eu
- California Historical Society
- <u>U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian</u>

Furuta-Toy, Julie

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Equatorial Guinea (2016-2019)

Primary Sources

• <u>Image</u>

Additional Online Resources

- U.S. Department of State Archives
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Harris Jr., Harry

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to South Korea (2018-2021)

Media Resources

- Ambassador Harry Harris
- C-SPAN



• U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Heath, Michael

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- Charge d'Affaires of U.S. Embassy in Thailand
- Deputy Chief of Mission: Australia (2016-2019)
- Consul General Thailand (2013-2016)
- Tanzania

Primary Sources

• Statement by Charge d'Affaires Michael Heath

Itoh, William, First Asian American Pacific Islander Career Ambassador

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Thailand (1995-1999)

Media Resources

C-SPAN

Secondary Sources

• "Globe Trotting Diplomat"

Additional Online Resources

- <u>American Foreign Service Association</u>
- <u>U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian</u>

<u>Kim, Andy</u>-Current (as of 2021) Congressman from New Jersey, former foreign service officer

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- Civilian Advisor in Afghanistan (2011)
- National Security Council (domestic service)

Media Resources

NPR

Secondary Sources

- "From the Quad to Congress," UChicago News
- "Foreigners in Their Own Country," Politico
- "Asian Americans Belong," Foreign Policy

Keshap, Atul

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Sri Lanka and the Maldives (2015-2018)
- India, Morocco, Guinea



Media Resources

Atul Keshap

Additional Online Resources

• U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Kim, Sung

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Indonesia (2020-Present)
- U.S. Ambassador to Philippines (2016-2020)
- U.S. Ambassador to Republic of Korea (2011-2014)

Primary Sources

• The Politic Interview

Additional Online Resources

- U.S. Embassy Indonesia Biography
- United States Department of State Office of the Historian

Kim, Yuri

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Albania (2020-Present)

Primary Sources

• U.S. Embassy Albania, Interview Transcript 2021

Media Resources

• <u>Ambassador Yuri Kim</u>

Additional Online Resources

- U.S. Embassy Albania Biography
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Kingman, Dong

Artist (Watercolors)

Primary Sources

- Kingman, Dong, *Dong Kingman's Watercolors* (New York, NY: Watson-Guptill Publications, 1980).
- Kingman, Dong, *Paint the Yellow Tiger* (New York, NY: Sterling Publishing Company, 1991).
- Kingman, Dong, *Portraits of Cities* (Los Angeles, CA, 22nd. Century film corporation, 1997).

Secondary Sources

• Kingman, Dong, Life Magazine Kingman Scrolls, 1955



• Gruskin, Alan D, *The watercolors of Dong Kingman: And how the artist works* (Studio Publications, 1958).

Media Resources

• Dong Kingman

Additional Online Resources

- Fine arts museum of San Francisco
- Illustration History Biography
- Smithsonian American Art Museum

Kwan, Michelle

(Olympic Figure Skater, First Public Diplomacy Envoy, and service in U.S. Department of State Education and Cultural Affairs Bureau)
Secondary Sources

- "Michelle Kwan Trades Skates for State Department Job," WAMU.org
- "From Triple Toes to Foreign Policy," FanZone U.S. Figure Skating
- "Michelle Kwan Now Has State Department Job," Washington Post

Media Resources

• Spotlight on Sports Diplomacy

Lakhdhir, Kamala

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Malaysia (2017-2021)

Secondary Sources

• "A Chat with Kamala Lakhdhir," Westport News

Media Resources

- <u>U.S. Embassy Malaysia Biography</u>
- <u>U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian</u>

Lee, Sammy Dr.

Olympic Gold Medalist (Diver)

Secondary Sources

- Yoo, Paula. "Sixteen Years in Sixteen Seconds: The Sammy Lee Story." Lee and Low Books. (New York, NY. 2010).
- Yoo, Paula and Lee, Dom. "The Story of Olympic Diver Sammy Lee." Lee and Low Books. (New York NY. 2010).

Media Sources

- Sammy Lee
- NPR



Secondary Sources

- "In Memoriam," USC
- International Swimming Hall of Fame

Additional Online Resources

- <u>United States Olympic and Paralympic Museum</u>
- "The Story of Dr. Sammy Lee"

Locke, Gary

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to China (2011-2014)

Secondary Sources

• New York Times Articles

Media Resources

Ambassador Gary Locke

Additional Online Resources

• U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Lu, Don

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Albania (2014-2018)
- Pakistan, India, Kyrgyzstan, Georgia, Azerbaijan

Secondary Sources

- "Biden Nominates Donald Lu as his point person for South and Central Asia," Press Trust of India
- "From the Peace Corps to the State Department, Donald Lu '88 *91 Embraces a Global Career," Princeton Alumni Weekly
- "President Biden Announces Key Administration Nominations in National Security", The White House
- "Statement of Donald Lu," The United States Committee on Foreign Relations
- "US Ambassador to Kyrgyzstan Nominated for Higher-level State Department Position," *The Diplomat*

Media Resources

Ambassador Don Lu

Additional Online Resources

• U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Moy, Kin



Overseas Diplomatic Service

- Director of American Institute of Taiwan (2015-2018)
- China, Korea

Media Resources

- Ambassador Kin Moy
- <u>C-SPAN</u>

Additional Online Resources

• <u>Department of State Archives</u>

Pasi, Geeta

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Ethiopia (2020-Present)
- U.S. Ambassador to Chad (2016-2018)
- U.S. Ambassador to Djibouti (2011-2014)

Additional Online Resources

- Department of State Archives
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian
- <u>U.S. Embassy Ethiopia</u>

Pham, Anne

Primary Sources

• "Finding My Heroes, Finding Myself: From Refugee Child to State Department Official," Foreign Service Journal, April 2015.

Secondary Sources

• "The Fall of Saigon (1975)," National Museum of American Diplomacy

Sasahara, Karen

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• Israel

Additional Online Resources

- U.S. Department of State Biography
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Sison, Michele

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Haiti (2018- Present)
- U.S. Ambassador to the Maldives and Sri Lanka (2012-2014)



- U.S. Ambassador to Lebanon (2008-2010)
- U.S. Ambassador to United Arab Emirates (2004-2008)

Primary Sources

- The Yale Politic Interview
- Voices of America Interview 2021

Additional Online Resources

- National Alliance for the Advancement of Haitian Professionals
- The Washington Diplomat, 2012
- U.S. Embassy Haiti Biography
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian
- Wellesley College

Syptak-Ramnath, Stephanie

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• Mexico, Mali, Tunisia, Singapore

Primary Sources

• Georgetown University Diverse Diplomacy Leaders Series

Tan, Morse

Diplomatic Service

• Ambassador at Large for Global Criminal Justice (2019-Present)

Primary Source

- American Ambassadors Live! Interview
- Americans can be proud of our record on promoting global justice, *The Hill*
- Morse, Tan, North Korea, International Law and the Dual Crises: Narrative and Constructive Engagement (London, United Kingdom, Routledge Publishing, 2018)

Secondary Resources

- Boston Globe Article
- <u>United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations</u>

Media Resources

• Ambassador Morse Tan

- <u>Just Security.org</u>
- Morse Tan Biography
- Northern Illinois University, College of Law
- Northern Illinois University Today
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian



Tsou, Leslie

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• Ambassador to the Sultanate of Oman (2020 to Present)

Media Resources

• Ambassador Leslie Tsou

Additional Online Resources

- <u>Oman Daily Observer</u>
- <u>U.S. Embassy Oman Biography</u>
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian
- United States Committee of Foreign Relations

Urs, Krishna

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Peru (2017-2020)

Media Resources

Ambassador Krishna Urs

Additional Online Resources

- Allgov.com Biography
- Indiawest.com
- <u>Senior State Department Official, headed to Peru to bring home stranded</u>
 <u>Americans, The Hill.com</u>
- U.S. Department of State Archives
- <u>U.S. Department of of State Office of the Historian</u>

Verma, Richard

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to India (2014-2017)

Media Resources

• Ambassador Richard Verma

- Harvard Kennedy School, 2014
- Off the record with Richard Verma
- The Tribune Democrat, 2020
- U.S. Embassy and Consulates in India
- U.S. Department of State Archives
- U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian



Wong, Jade Snow

Author (Goodwill Ambassador)

Overseas Diplomatic Service

Primary Sources

- Wong, Jade Snow, A Retrospective: July 23-December 22, 2002 (San Francisco, CA, Chinese Historical Society of America, 2002).
- Wong, Jade Snow, Fifth Chinese Daughter (Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1989).
- Wong, Jade Snow, No Chinese Stranger (New York, NY, Harper and Row, 1975).

Secondary Resources

• <u>Cleland, Jaime. "Breaking the "Chinese Habit": Jade Snow Wong in First Person." MELUS 37, no. 1 (2012): 61-82. Library of Congress Jade Snow Wong Printed Collection</u>

Media Resources

Jade Snow Wong

Additional Online Resources

- Asian Art Museum
- Enamel Arts.org Bio
- Found San Francisco Digital Archive Historical Essay
- The Met Museum

Yamamoto, Donald

Overseas Diplomatic Service

- U.S. Ambassador to Somalia (2018-Present)
- U.S. Ambassador to Ethiopia (2006-2009)
- U.S. Ambassador to Djibouti (2000-2003)

Primary Sources

- Combating Terrorism Center At West Point Interview, 2020
- BBC HARDtalk interview, Ambassador Yamamoto

Secondary Sources

• Voices of America Interview, 2018

Media Resources

- Ambassador Donald Yamamoto
- C-SPAN

- <u>U.S. Embassy Somalia Biography</u>
- United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations



• U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian

Yun, Joseph

Overseas Diplomatic Service

• U.S. Ambassador to Malaysia (2013-2016)

Primary Sources

• Living History with Ambassador Joseph Yun

Secondary Resources

• Washington Post, 2018

Media Resources

• C-SPAN

- <u>U.S. Department of State Archives</u>
- Institute of Peace Biography
- The Asia Group Biography